

# DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL.

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"There are more men ennobled by reading than by nature."

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## LION OR LAMB

"Let dogs delight to bark and bite  
For God hath made them so;  
Let bears and lions growl and fight  
'Tis their nature to."

"Where the lion's skin will not reach,  
it must be pieced by the fox's."

I suppose it is the ambition of every man to pose as a lion. Some men must satisfy themselves by parading their lion-like qualities before their families. When these gentlemen are possessed by a fearless and capable wife they somehow remind me of Milton's lion:

"Now half appeared  
The tawny lion, pawing to get free."

The good lady may not say a word, but the would-be lion knows she is mentally quoting Shakespeare:

"Thou wear a lion's hide off it for shame  
And hang a calf's skin on those recreant limbs."

Some have lion like adventures thrust upon them when and where they least expected. I never thought to be called on to play the lion for the benefit of my fellowmen—yet here is the call from a troubled citizen of New Jersey—a call framed in gasoline:

## A DEAF MAN'S LICENSE

Enclosed find clipping from the Newark Sunday Call. The same article appeared in all the Newark Saturday evening papers, and is probably widely published throughout the State.

Why this crusade against the deaf auto drivers? I am deaf, and have driven pleasure cars in the metropolitan district since 1915. Four different cars for a total of approximately 45,000 miles in the most densely traffic on the western hemisphere without an accident, and I do not hear a traffic officer's whistle nor an auto horn, unless the latter is very loud and close by. Nor during all that time do I ever recall an incident wherein my deafness proved a handicap to my driving. The only time it is a handicap is when it is necessary to request directions as to routes, etc., from strangers, but this in no way affects my driving ability, and should not interest the commissioner.

Now I have not yet been deprived of my license, probably because I have not as yet come to the attention of any of the officers at the traffic department, and for obvious reasons I don't want to come to their attention. So it occurred to me that you, being a fellow Jerseyite and also deaf, might be able to do all of us who live in a quiet world, yet like to drive for pleasure or business, a considerable favor by presenting the deaf man's side of the case to the commissioner, and try to develop: (a) Whether his attitude is largely personal with him, or is based on a record of accidents in which deaf people have figured.

(b) If it is a personal matter of feeling with the commissioner, it would appear he is using the power of his office to discriminate against a certain class (the deaf) and it might be argued this would show him unfit to hold office, etc.

(c) If his attitude is based on a record of accidents, it would be desirable to determine whether such accidents were trivial or serious, and whether the deafness of the driver actually caused the accident.

(d) What legal redress has the deaf man if he is refused a driver's license? Can he appeal to the courts? It does seem strange that if deafness is such a menace that accident insurance companies do not refuse to issue policies to deaf car owners.

(e) It might be possible to convince the commissioner (though I doubt it) that not being able to hear a traffic officer's whistle, or an auto horn, are not sufficient reasons for depriving a man of all right to drive. As I have already stated I have driven 10 years and never felt the need of either. One can always see the traffic cop and his hands are a surer and better indication of change in traffic than his whistle. How many traffic cops use whistles anyway? Not one in ten. As for auto horns, few drivers use them except to warn pedestrians. The rear mirror always shows the car view coming up from the rear or the left. No one nowadays blows a

horn when crossing an intersecting street or rounding a curve. They slow down and look and watch as they should.

Now Mr. Hope Farm Man, if you would be the lion and dare Mighty Caesar's anger, see what you can develop. But beware! He may take up your license! As for me he hasn't caught me yet, and for the present my role will be that of Bre'r Fox. So with many apologies, I prefer to sign

## A DEAF SUBSCRIBER

I break our rule about printing unsigned communications in this case, for I think it of general importance and I appreciate this man's reasons. The clipping he sends tells of a resolution passed by the New Jersey of Automobile and Motor Club endorsing Commissioner W. H. Dill for his action in refusing to grant licenses to persons who through physical infirmities are likely to be unsafe drivers.

Now nothing would suit me better than to put on the lion's skin and let out the best roar I could manufacture in defense of any legitimate rights of the deaf. I know far better than most people what a fearful penalty it is to be kept from driving a car. Aside from the joy of getting about quickly and easily there must be a feeling of mastery which is good for the soul to realize that the powerful engine throbbing and eager as a race horse is held under control by a touch of the hand. The sense of power must have a stimulating effect upon any character that is capable of responding to noble suggestions. I doubt if many drivers who accept the response to their touch or turn as a matter of course, can ever realize what it must mean to one who is denied control of this power. From every selfish or individual point of view I think the ability to drive and handle car means more to the deaf than to any other class of people. From that point of view alone I would willingly roar like lions if I could feel that Commissioner Dill's order is a real injustice to people like myself.

In truth, however, I do not think it is an injustice, and I shall be obliged to disappoint these good friends who expect me to play the part of lion. I never drove a car in my life, and never applied for a license. My women folks have frequently said that if I should make application they would go to the commissioner and ask him not to grant it.

At first thought this annoyed me greatly, but after thinking it over carefully I am convinced that these women are right, and that they show far greater friendship and affection than if they foolishly encouraged me to take up a course which the plainest common sense shows would be dangerous not only to me but to others. I am aware that many deaf people will accuse me of dodging the part of lion and refusing to help them by accepting the part of lamb. The I cannot help. Some of them, like my friend who writes the letter printed above, must know that they are violating the law or rules of law, and that they are encouraging other violations, by people who are not as careful as they are and who may easily become a nuisance on the road.

I hold that all law is a great contribution box into which we must all throw some bit of self denial if there is to be any real enforcement. I think a reasonable amount of hearing is a prime necessity for a car driver on our crowded highways, and while it may mean a privation such as few can understand I think deaf people should respect the law and live up to it. It is hard for the deaf to realize they are not as other men at the steering wheel, but the plain truth is that we are not. I would rather be a lamb and obey a reasonable law than to use the power of a lion to chew that law up.

I wrote Commissioner Wm. H. Dill about his regulation and from his reply I take the following sentences:

"I have always taken the position that a deaf driver is not only a menace to himself but to every highway user. Especially is this true in the State of New Jersey, which is honeycombed with nearly thirty-three hundred grade crossings.

"You ask for the policy of this department and I gladly give it to

you. Anyone who is not totally deaf may apply for and secure an examination for a license. If they are able to hear ordinary sounds, horns, whistles, and to meet the tests that are applied, we gladly authorize the issuance of a license to them. It is only when their hearing is so much impaired as to preclude the possibility of hearing anything that their application are denied."

Personally I think that is entirely fair. I would not criticize it although I know it is fiercely assailed by some of our Jerseymen. As time goes on our highways will be even more crowded than they are today, with a consequent increase in danger from careless or defective drivers, and I honestly think there are many of us, who for the good of the community, may well keep off the road when controlling a powerful engine.

Lycurgus, the great Spartan, was once advised to set up a democra in Sparta. "Pray," he answered, "do you first set up a democra in your own house?" A democra must be governed by laws which are made up from popular contributions of self denial. We must all give something in order to receive legal protection. I cannot act as a in defense of deaf car drivers because I think the regulations are reasonable and that we should accept them as our contribution to society.

Thanks for the offer to pose as a lion, but in this case I think the lamb is nearer my size.—Herbert W. Collingwood, in Rural New York.

## RURAL MAIL SERVICE.

Few institutions in the history of American progress can be credited with a more salutary effect upon the march of that progress than the Rural Mail Service of the Post Office Department.

No other single instrumentality has done more than the Rural Mail Service toward "bringing the city to the country," and relieving the prosaic existence of farm life, or has been as effective in establishing closer contact between the farmer and his markets. It has been the most important factor in making agriculture an exacting business instead of its one-time precarious classification which conveyed no broader meaning than "telling the soil."

Twenty-nine ago the farmer, and his wife, and his children, led an existence of almost complete isolation, living upon widely scattered farms, some of them miles apart. They had comparatively little communication with their neighbors or the outside world, except that derived from weekly trips to the adjacent village. More often than not the farmer lost a full day's work and his crops were neglected in order to obtain expected mail at the village post-office.

In those days the farmers' mail consisted largely of communications from relatives and friends. Today the daily mail includes, usually on the very date of publication, the metropolitan newspaper, containing market reports and agricultural news; the weekly and monthly farm journals and magazines, and business letters from the village merchant and the more pretentious establishment in the distant city. All of these are now brought to his door or to the box a few yards away.

The rural carrier is the farmer's post-office and his agent. Through him he conducts transactions for the sale of his live stock, grain, and other farms produce. From him he buys stamps and pays his bills by postal money order. In short, the letter carrier is the medium that has transformed the once secluded habitat of the rural district into a cosmopolitan citizen, conversant with current affairs and occupying a large place in the destinies of a great nation.

## HISTORY.

It was Postmaster General John Wanamaker who first officially suggested in 1891 the rural mail idea to Congress. The plan was fought in the legislative branch of the Government for five years before it was given a try-out.

The first bill authorizing the establishment of the service was introduced in the House by Representative James O'Donnell of Michigan, January 5, 1892. It carried an

appropriation of \$6,000,000 but failed of passage. A year later Congress was induced to appropriate \$10,000 for experimental purposes followed in 1894 by \$20,000 more. Mr. Wanamaker, believing the amount insufficient even for experimental service, declined to use the money.

On January 9th, 1896, \$10,000 was added by Congress, and on October 1st, the same year the first experimental rural delivery service was established simultaneously on three routes in West Virginia, one from Charlestown, one from Uvilla, and one from Halltown. From this small beginning, nine months later found the service operating on 82 routes emanating from 44 post-offices in 29 States. Twenty eight years later, or June 30th, 1924, the Rural Mail Service had grown to 44,260 routes with a total mileage of 1,205,714.

In comparison with the insignificant appropriation of \$10,000 made by Congress more than a quarter of a century ago to inaugurate the service it now requires an annual expenditure of \$89,250,000 to keep it functioning.

The first county to be completely covered by Rural Mail Service was Carroll County, Maryland, where county service was established, December 20th, 1899. There are very few counties in the country today that are not honeycombed to the uttermost corners with free mail delivery.

By 1915, 26,080, fourth class post offices had been discontinued as a result of the extension of the Rural Mail Service. It is estimated that an annual saving of \$1,613,040 was accomplished by the discontinuance of these offices while the elimination of star, or contract, routes is estimated to save \$3,482,670 per annum.

When the service was first inaugurated the salaries of rural carriers was only \$200 a year. They may now get as much \$1,160 a year, depending on the length of the routes, while the motor routes of 50 miles or more pay salaries of \$2,450 to \$2,600.

Under the administration of H. H. Billany, present Fourth Assistant Postmaster General, a marked increase in rural delivery facilities has been made, the number of routes climbing from 43,649 to 44,750; the mileage from 1,159,239 to 1,205,714, and the number of individuals served from 29,113,883 to 29,921,123.

Illinois leads the nation both in the number of rural routes and in mileage, there being 2,637 routes covering a distance of 70,677 miles in that State. Ohio is second with 2,542 routes and a mileage of 63,820; Missouri, third, with 2,252 routes covering 56,074 miles; Iowa, fourth with 2,229 routes covering 60,734 miles; Texas, fifth with 2,193 routes covering 59,991 miles; Pennsylvania sixth with 2,036 and 53,385 respectively; Kansas seventh with 1,902 and 55,464, respectively; and New York, eighth with 1,863 and 47,130, respectively.

Figures for other States are:

STATE	NUMBER OF ROUTES	MILEAGE
Indiana	1845	54,795
Michigan	1830	50,793
Wisconsin	1725	45,540
Minnesota	1720	49,162
Georgia	1635	47,008
Tennessee	1618	40,295
North Carolina	1402	35,499
Oklahoma	1258	38,077
Nebraska	1173	33,590
Alabama	1165	30,943
Virginia	1145	26,887
Mississippi	1006	26,884
Kentucky	915	22,497
South Carolina	892	22,797
North Dakota	833	25,008
Arkansas	746	18,962
South Dakota	712	21,602
California	490	16,228
Maine	484	11,394
West Virginia	449	10,373
Maryland	429	10,542
Washington	415	11,554
Colorado	353	13,478
Vermont	341	7,916
Louisiana	337	8,892
New Jersey	306	7,922
Florida	292	10,052
Massachusetts	285	7,344
Oregon	280	7,959
Connecticut	268	6,393
New Hampshire	248	5,840
Idaho	222	6,030
Montana	204	5,920
Delaware	103	2,758
Utah	62	1,548
New Mexico	59	2,191
Rhode Island	45	1,080
Arizona	35	1,031
Wyoming	34	1,101
District of Columbia	4	115
Nevada	4	125
Hawaii	1	17

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## PORTLAND, ORE.

Whether it was resolution or just the turning of a new leaf, the writer has not learned. Nevertheless something must have been resolved for the New Year's, or perhaps some of the young deaf ladies of Portland got wise before the closing of Leap Year, fearing they would have to wait four years to resolve whether to marry or become old maids. So here's the names of those who got tired of single blessedness and were engaged. Mrs. Guie Deligio and Mr. William F. Cooke engaged January 6th, to marry in June. Miss Rosalie Henderson and Mr. Melvin Barthlow, engaged January 7th. Miss Wilmette De Lashmutt and Mr. Arthur Eden engaged. Miss Ruth Eden and Ted Levy engaged to be married in April.

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NEW YORK, FEBRUARY 5, 1925.

EDWIN A. HODGSON, Editor.

THE DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL (published by the New York Association for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb) at 168d Street and Ft. Washington Avenue, is issued every Thursday; it is the best paper for deaf-mutes published; it contains the latest news and correspondence; the best writers contribute to it.

## TERMS.

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## DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL.

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It's true to God who's true to man;  
Wherever wrong is done  
To the humblest and the weakest  
'Neath the all-beholding sun,  
That wrong is also done to us,  
And they are slaves most base,  
Whose love of right is for themselves,  
And not for all the race."

Specimen copies sent to any address on request of five cents.

ON the first page of this issue will be found an article entitled the "Lion and Lamb."

It was taken from the *Rural New Yorker*, and sent to the JOURNAL with the request that it be printed, as Mr. Herbert W. Collingwood is a deaf-mute and the editor of the *Rural New Yorker*.

The New Jersey State Branch of the National Association of the Deaf has raised a fund to fight the unjust ruling that debars the deaf from driving automobiles. They expect to present to the Legislature facts and figures, to convince the Law Makers that the deaf auto drivers instead of being a menace to traffic, are among the most careful auto drivers.

AN International Conference of Teachers of the Deaf will be held in London next summer, from July 20th to 25th. The North Carolina *Banner* says that a movement sponsored by Superintendent Pettenger, of the Indiana School for the Deaf, is on foot to organize a party to tour England, Holland, Belgium and France after the conference.

## Memorial Minute.

With sincere sorrow, the Men's Club of St. Ann's Church for the Deaf, records the passing of Chester Quincy Mann, one of the charter members of the Club, and for many years a lay-reader of the Church. Mr. Mann was one of those modest, unassuming characters who care little for the world's praise and are content to serve their fellowmen in whatever humble field of endeavor they are called to, giving the best of their time and talents to their work.

He was educated at Fanwood during the Principalship of Isaac Lewis Peet, and after graduation attended Gallaudet College for a short time, returning to New York to join the teaching staff at Fanwood. He was intrusted with the difficult task of training backward pupils, many of them far beyond the age when schooling should have begun. To this work he brought a rare degree of skill and patience and an understanding heart. He is remembered with affection by those he aided in their way along the hard and toilsome road to knowledge. Early in life he came under the influence of the Rev. Thomas Gallaudet, founder of Church work among the deaf and became identified with St. Ann's Church. With the extension of the Church's mission field outside of New York City, Mr. Mann was appointed layreader. In this humble capacity he served the Church faithfully and efficiently for over thirty-five years. He was a sincere Christian and his upright character and wide acquaintance among the deaf enabled him to exert a helpful influence over their lives. In his departure, the Men's Club feel they have lost a valued member and a faithful friend, and the entire deaf community have lost a man who was a credit to them. He was always ready to help the members in their efforts to promote the welfare of the Club and in a wider sense, the church of which it was an auxiliary, and it is no formal and conventional expression of sympathy that they here present to the surviving relatives, but a sincere, heartfelt sense of personal loss has come to each and every member of the Men's Club. Surely, we believe, our vanished friend has passed on to a higher calling and a more glorious service under the Master he loved and followed here. May he rest in peace and in light everlasting.

WILLIAM A. RENNER,  
ALFRED C. STERN.National Association  
of the Deaf

Organized, August 25, 1880.  
Incorporated, Feb. 23, 1900.

An Organization for the Welfare  
of All the Deaf.

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358 East 59th Street, Chicago, Ill.

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## OFFICIAL

## MEMBERS OF THE N. A. D.

DEAR FRIENDS:—Although it has not been customary in the N. A. D. for the president to submit an annual report to members, recounting the activities of the association during the preceding year, I feel that in view of some criticism emanating from certain persons and given wide publicity in the JOURNAL, casting reflections on the present administration for its supposed lack of accomplishment, a resume of the past sixteen months' work will serve to show that the association has been working quietly and steadily in the interests of the deaf. These activities under various heads are grouped in the following summary:

## EDUCATION

The association, through the president's office, has interested itself in the matter of the education of the deaf in three different States. In Connecticut, the deaf of that State composing the Alumni of the Hartford School, presented a memorial to State officials in which they advanced very strong arguments against continuing the Mystic School, and the association backed them up in this contention, believing that the arguments advanced were sound and that views of the alumni should be given weight in any readjustment of the school situation in Connecticut.

In St. Louis, the year's long struggle of the Gallaudet School to prevent the abolition of the Combined System received attention from this office, and in one of the battles that developed soon after the present administration came into office, the association through its president lent its moral aid and counsel in the effort to prevent the purerization of this school. We have at all times tried to keep in touch with the situation in St. Louis, and any aid the association can possibly give will be forthcoming. The president has felt, as does Dr. Cloud, that the strongest bulwark against a change of methods in this school rests in the attitude of the patrons favoring the retention of the Combined System, and up to the present time it appears that the patrons of this school are almost a unit in favoring the system long upheld by this association.

In still another State, which for obvious reasons we cannot mention at this time, as the situation has not yet clarified and matters are still in a state of suspense, the association has, through the president's office, taken decisive steps and made definite suggestions looking to improvement in education and administrative features. When this situation clears and definite results are shown, the president will comment further.

The Committee on Preliminary Education, of which Mr. Marcus L. Kenner of New York is the chairman, has been working to obtain legislation requiring practicing physicians to report cases of young deaf children coming to their notice, in order that parents of such children may be advised as to ways and means of aiding in the preliminary mental development of their offspring. Petitions have been printed by the association and circulated by Mr. Kenner and his committee, seeking to obtain legislative support of the project. We hope to see the ultimate success of this undertaking, and believe that it will be boon to all young deaf children in every part of the country we are able to reach.

Finally, as far as the question of education is concerned, the association has under way the compilation of a booklet on educational aims and standards of the association, which will set forth all the tenets the association has upheld and steadfastly fought for during its forty-five years of existence. This booklet was planned and outlined very early in the present administration, but circumstances over which the president had no control intervened and held up its publication. This work will be carried forward to completion.

## MOTOR REGULATIONS

Early last Fall, it became apparent that the question of licensing motor car drivers and regulations governing them, and especially the deaf, was an extremely vital one, and that

strong and aggressive action must be taken to safeguard the rights of deaf drivers of motor vehicles. We felt that Chief Beadell of our Traffic Bureau, who had rendered excellent service in the short time he had been at work, had his hands full in his immediate district, New Jersey, and that a larger organization was needed to co-operate with him and cover all parts of the country. To this end we enlarged the personnel of the Bureau to five members, so situated that they could instantly get in touch with any unfavorable development in their districts. The personnel of this committee, or Bureau, with Mr. Beadell as chief, was announced in the official organs last Fall. Since that time determined action has been taken in New Jersey in the effort to do away with the unjust discrimination against deaf drivers. Aid and counsel have been given the deaf of Maryland by Chief Beadell and this office, in their fight to remove similar discrimination in that State, and the Marylanders will shortly test the question in the courts as to whether or not the autocratic automobile commissioner has the right to deny the use of the public streets and highways to taxpayers of the State.

In Illinois, a committee headed by Mr. C. C. Codman, a member of the Nad Traffic Bureau, has been formed to scrutinize all automobile legislation proposed at Springfield, and to act should the emergency arise.

Mr. Codman has gathered considerable data on deaf drivers in Illinois, which will be available to counteract unjust proposals designed to eliminate deaf drivers. The attorney of the Chicago Motor Club has been interviewed by the Rev. Mr. Dahms, a member of the Illinois committee, and he reports that the bill to be sponsored by the Motor Club at the present session of the legislature does not discriminate against the deaf, but amply recognizes their right to drive cars if they are otherwise qualified.

## IMPOSTORS

Chief Purdum, of the Impostors Bureau, has been able in the past year to obtain some very favorable publicity in Chicago papers, calculated to warn the public against this species of human parasite.

Before his departure for his present post at the Arkansas School, he was able to get promises of co-operation from the Chicago police department, and spent a great deal of time and effort in running down Chicago impostors. However, much as we regret to say it, the Chicago situation as regards impostors has been complicated by the fact that several bona-fide deaf-mutes of questionable character have engaged and are engaging in panhandling the public, peddling alphabet cards and otherwise playing upon the sympathies of hearing people. These deaf-mutes should be completely ostracized by the self-respecting deaf.

## INDUSTRIAL SURVEY

The committee appointed following the Detroit convention in 1920 to supervise the work of the Industrial Bureau failed to function, and presented no report to the Atlanta convention in 1923. This office has reorganized the committee, and believes that capable and conscientious men have been placed in charge.

It is the purpose of the administration to make an industrial survey of the country, insofar as the deaf are concerned, and the results of this survey will be embodied in a publication by the association, calculated to place the abilities of the deaf in a better light before prospective employers. Industrial discrimination will also be investigated by the Bureau, when authentic cases are brought to its attention, and an effort will be made to co-operate in securing better industrial training for the deaf.

The National Labor Bureau project of the association, in charge of a Washington committee headed by Mr. W. P. Souder, is still pending in Congress, and while a project of this magnitude must necessarily be carried through tediously and with many delays over which the committee has no control whatever, the movement will be backed and sponsored in every possible way until success is attained.

## ENDOWMENT FUND

The endowment fund, inaugurated by Mr. George W. Veditz about the year 1910, and who started the ball rolling with the first contribution thereto, is now rapidly approaching the first \$10,000 mark. The favorable rate for life membership has aided greatly in augmenting this fund.

If the rate of progress keeps up, and all loyal supporters of the association and its avowed aims will make it a point to become life members at the earliest opportunity, it will not be long before the association can establish permanent headquarters with a paid official in charge, giving his entire time to administrative details and the furthering of projects in which the association is interested. This will

take a great load off the shoulders of those who are compelled to earn their daily bread and at the same time give practically all their leisure hours to promoting the affairs of the association. Until this endowment fund reaches respectable proportions, and becomes sufficient to meet this desired end, the association will be handicapped as heretofore in accomplishing much that is worth while.

This administration is fostering the endowment fund to the full extent of its ability.

If you are not now a life member, become one

and do your part toward securing financial stability and effectiveness for the association—your association.

## THE STATUTORY FUNDS

The Gallaudet Replica fund is now nearing completion, and it is hoped that the memorial to Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet at Hartford may be finished within a few months.

This, however, should not deter the collecting of additional money for this purpose, as the committee will need more than it now has to complete its work. This committee has labored long and faithfully, and overcome many deterrents and apparently insurmountable handicaps, part of which were caused by the late war, but the end of their labors is now in sight, and they are to be thanked and congratulated heartily.

The De l'Epee Memorial Statue fund also shows a goodly balance,

the committees that successively

have had charge of this work have

been resourceful and gradually ad-

ded to the fund under difficulties.

The present administration has felt

that two statue funds in the field at

one and the same time was a detrac-

tive, and slowed up the work of

both committees. As the Gallaudet

fund seemed very near completion,

and the De l'Epee fund had still a

very long way to go, this office asked

the latter committee to give the

Gallaudet fund a clear field until it

was finished and out of the way,

and to this arrangement the com-

mittee very courteously agreed,

with the understanding that the De

l'Epee fund will be vigorously

advanced when the Gallaudet monu-

ment is completed.

In passing, we wish to express the

hope that the association will not

undertake any more statue projects,

at least not for a long time and until

this endowment fund has reached

the desired proportion. For the

most part, the deaf of the country

are of the working class earning only

moderate wages and salaries, and

statuary, no matter what its senti-

mental value may be, is something

in which they can ill afford to in-

dulge in these times of high costs and

stringent living conditions. There

are many projects affecting their

very existence that should be pro-

moted and consummated, to the end

that their worldly condition may be

improved and their handicaps lessened

as much as lies in the power of

human ingenuity to accomplish.

When the endowment fund has

reached serviceable proportions and

competent paid administrators

placed in charge, then statuary may

be indulged in and sentiment be

given its due. And, we wish to

point out, the salvation of the deaf,

from an existence standpoint, lies in

their own hands, in this age of great

competition and multiplying handi-

caps. They must undertake and

solve their own problems. Nobody

is going to take time to do it for

them.

## OTHER SPECIFIC ACTIVITIES

The association, through the president's office, early in the present administration, took action in a case involving a Florida deaf-mute whose automobile license had been revoked, or a threat had been made to revoke it, because of an unavoidable accident in which this deaf man figured. The case was referred to First Vice-President Underhill of Florida for adjustment, and Mr. Underhill made a thorough investigation and reported to this office. Mr. Underhill assured us that there would be no unjust discrimination with regard to deaf drivers in his State, and stated that he had taken action with the M. A. T. Division, No. 27, N. F. S. D., was out in force. Many beautiful floral pieces were in evidence.

Some time between seven and

eight o'clock, before breakfast, on

the

# NEW YORK

## OHIO.

News items for this column should be sent direct to the *DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL*, Station M, New York.

A few words of information in a letter or postal card is sufficient. We will do the rest.

The New York *Herald-Tribune* of Sunday, February 1st, in its Gravure Picture Section has two illustrations relating to the deaf, and its description of them are as follows:

**BISON BULLS AT BATTLE.**—A remarkable bit of wood carving by John Clark, the well known deaf-mute Indian sculptor, showing two bull buffalo locked in a death struggle. The carving was made from a solid log of wood, a section from the trunk of a fallen forest giant in the Glacier National Park, Montana.

**ANOTHER HELEN KELLER.**—Elmyra Carlisle, seventeen, who is deaf, dumb and blind, is an inmate of the Clovernook Home for the Blind in Cincinnati, Ohio. Superactivity of the brain has endowed her with an intelligence that is startling and almost unbelievable.

Those intending to be present at the Brooklyn Frat ball this Saturday, coming from New York you can take the Interborough Subway to Nevins Street and walk two blocks to Schermerhorn Street; or if from New Jersey, you can take B. M. T. Subway without leaving the tube and get off at Dekalb Avenue Station then walk three blocks to Schermerhorn Street.

From indications there will be many present who have not been to a Brooklyn Frat ball since these affairs were made history in New York, so the committee wants one and all to know they bid you a hearty welcome and wish you a pleasant evening.

On Saturday morning, January 31st, Bertram Auerbach, son of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Auerbach, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was confirmed at the Temple Inn. His friends and relatives witnessed the ceremony. In the evening his parents invited his deaf friends to a party in his honor. A buffet lunch was served. On Sunday evening there was another party in honor of Bertram given at Mr. and Mrs. Michael Auerbach's to his hearing relatives and friends. All who attended the parties had a good time, and they all wished Bertram success in his goal to manhood.

Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Fogel, of Brighton Beach, are rejoicing over the birth of a baby-boy, born in Clinton Private Hospital, Newark, N. J., on January 21st, weighs 7½ pounds. Mrs. Fogel is staying in Newark with her parents till mid summer. Mr. and Mrs. Fogel have another child, a daughter, Florence, and they have decided to name the new comer Bernard. Heartly congratulations.

A Whist and Bridge party will be given under the auspices of the V. B. G. A., at St. Ann's Parish House, on Saturday evening, February 14th. Admission price is twenty-five cents, and those who will play will be charged ten cents extra at the door. Handsome prizes for the winners. Refreshments on sale.

Messrs. Raymond Du Pont Oliveri and Earl Belmont, of New London, Ct., will attend the Brooklyn Frat Masquerade Ball and Dance on Saturday, February 7th, and afterwards remain in New York City for a couple of days.

Mr. Jack Seltzer has been quiet the past two weeks, partly on account of a sore finger and partly to be in condition for the great work ahead the last week of 23d's Great Masque Ball.

In last week's issue under this column it was reported that Mr. Jack M. Elvin graduated from Fanwood. Fact is he did not graduate, but left at the age of 15.

Mr. Max Miller, the President of the Deaf-Mutes' Union League, whom it was reported some time ago as on the sick list, is now much improved.

### Diocese of Maryland.

Rev. O. J. WHILDIN, General Missionary, 2100 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.

Baltimore—Grace Mission, Grace and St. Peter's Church, Park Ave. and Monument St.

SERVICES.

First Sunday, Holy Communion and Sermon, 8:15 P.M.

Second Sunday, Evening Prayer and Address, 8:15 P.M.

Third Sunday, Evening Prayer and Service, 8:15 P.M.

Fourth Sunday, Litany, or Ante-Communion and Sermon, 8:15 P.M.

Fifth Sunday, Anti-Communion and Catechism, 8:15 P.M.

Bible Class Meetings, every Sunday except the First, 4:30 P.M.

Guild and other Meetings, every Friday, except during Lent, 8:15 A.M. August, 8 P.M.

Frederick—St. Paul's Mission, All Saints' Church, Second Sunday, 11 A.M.

Hagerstown—St. Thomas' Mission, St. John's Church, Second Sunday, 8 P.M.

Cumberland—St. Timothy's Mission, Emmanuel Church, Second Monday, 8 P.M.

Other Places by Appointment.

Subscribe for the *DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL*—\$2.00 a year.

[News items for this column may be sent to our Ohio News Bureau, care of Mr. A. Greener, 99 Franklin Ave., Columbus, O.]

January 31, 1925.—It was the intention of Mr. John L. Friend to return to Pittsburgh, last Sunday evening, as the hospital doctor was of the opinion that his father would live for some days yet. Mr. Friend accompanied Messrs. Zoru and MacGregor up to the Home for Deaf that morning, desiring to see the place as he had never been there. To him, the Home more than met expectations, and fortunate are those who are placed therein. Comfortable rooms, good food and all they want, and the scenery home like. So he informed us on his return to the city. Before taking the train for home, 6:30, he called at the hospital to bid good-bye to his father, but when he reached his bed-side, he had to change his plan about leaving the city, for the parent was nearing the "Great Divide." A minute before the final summons came, the father asked for a drink of water. A teaspoonful was given to him, he replaced his head on the pillow. A gasp followed, and his spirit departed to the beyond.

Mr. Friend was not able to take food from the time he was taken sick January 14th, up to his death January 25th, though efforts were made to get it into his system. The remains were on view to friends in the chapel of the Denton, Donaldson Co., Funeral Directors from 11 to 12 Tuesday forenoon, and a number of them called to pay their respects to the deceased. Rev. C. W. Charles gave brief service.

The dead as he lay in his bier looked very natural, there was no evidence of suffering on his mien rather it was likened to one being in a peaceful slumber, but it is one for all eternity.

Oscar Anderson has found a job in a print shop in Settle, and we are pleased to see him at our parties and meetings.

Mrs. Edwin Johnson and Linda Sipp have taken a two weeks' vacation and gone to visit their parents on their farm near Yakima.

Dr. Hanson held services at St. Luke's in Tacoma on January 11th. The next service will probably be held at Trinity Church, as it is more conveniently reached by the various car-lines. Dr. Hanson recently visited Edward Sullivan in the Federal prison on McNeil's Island, as Sullivan desired to see him.

There will be a dinner at Eagleton Hall on Saturday, January 31st, given by the Guild of St. Mark's Mission, games of various sorts will fill out the evening after dinner.

Mrs. Victoria Smith has a position in the Swedish Hospital.

Newton, the youngest son of Hugo Holcombe, is quite popular at school. He is now in the eighth grade, and is president of his class. Last Semester he was Secretary. He will enter High School next fall. His oldest brother is at Garfield High, and his sister at Broadway, as Garfield was full. These three children, who have been motherless for ten years now, have been well looked after by a devoted friend, and are growing up with every promise of reaching useful maturity.

We are indebted to our good friend Jim O'Leary for the following:

Mr. P. J. Frishy has bought a small orchard ranch 3½ miles from Spokane. There is a dandy house on it, to which he has built an addition. He has just bought a new 1925 model Star car, and it is a handsome car. It is the fifth car he has owned, starting with an old Ford.

Walter Laner bought 2 acres near Mr. Frishy's ranch, and has built a nice six rooms house into which he moved his family last summer. Mr. Laner is a first class cabinet maker, and both he and his wife are graduates from the Wisconsin School at Delevan.

E. W. Chambers purchased 6 acres near Walter Laner's, and at once started a nice cottage into which he expects to move his family on February 15th. Their son Jeff, has had scarlet fever, but is now recovering. Mrs. Chamber's maiden name was Susie Barney. She has three children.

Mr. Norman Barney has bought 3 acres from his brother in-law Mr. Chambers and expects to build a new cottage in the spring. He is a good cabinet maker and has a steady job.

Andren Gennar has just left St. Luke's Hospital, where he had an operation for ulcer. He is feeling fine, and expects to work in the Chronicle composing room with Jim O'Leary and J. E. Skoglund. Andy is a fine ad-man.

Mrs. Belle Berg is talking of going back to Minnesota to visit her old friends and relatives there. Her sons are Great Northern Rail way conductors, so Mrs. Berg can travel on a pass.

A young man, 25 or 27 years old, was brought to the school yesterday who wanted him to learn the signs and secure more education.

When the young man was of school age his mother refused to send the boy here, because she disliked signs, instead sent him to an oral day school for deaf in Pennsylvania, where he remained for some time, being taught lip reading. We do not know how long he was taught, probably a year. He can understand simple spoken words and his speech is of the simplest kind, or rather that of a child. He has

no knowledge of any thing, and we were told not able to read and write. Father says he is a good worker, and he would be willing to give \$1000, if some one would teach his son. This is only another victim of parental apathy for the sign language. Had the young man been sent to the school here at the proper age, they would now be rejoicing over his education instead of sorrowing for the condition they have placed him in.

The Asialand High School basketball team played O. S. S. D. team here last evening, and won over them 44 to 22, so it was reported to us.

A. B. G.

## SEATTLE.

The boys belonging to the Bowl team are planning a great entertainment for Saturday night, February 21st. It is to be a show, and the program is a great secret. We have learned, however, that Frank Kelly is to be a star performer, which means that the affair will be a success, for Frank always shines as an entertainer. Oscar Sanders, when he is in town weekends, is very busy helping arrangements along. The affair will take place at Carpenter's Hall, and we expect to be there.

The P. S. A. D. social for January, was held last Saturday at the home of Mrs. Sofia Klawitter. This was one of the series of socials held to raise money for the State Convention expenses, and forty-eight were present. Cards were the order of the evening, and every one had a pleasant time.

John Brinkman, who is spending the winter in Seattle, likes it very well on the coast, and is looking around for a small ranch not too far from Seattle, as he wants to settle down.

Mr. Fortescue nearest relatives who survive him is a sister, Mrs. Wilson, who is at present visiting in California, and her son, his nephew, both of whom have been kind and attentive to him during his residence at the Home. There may be some other relatives whom we do not know of.

Mr. Fortescue came of a very respectable family. His father was a reporter for Philadelphia's leading daily newspaper, the *Public Ledger*, for many years and until his death, and he himself was one of the best known workers among his class, the deaf, during his younger days. In Rev. H. W. Syle's time, he served All Souls' Mission as a Lay Reader, and later as Treasurer of the Mission for a number of years. He was educated at the Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf. In vocation, he was a carpenter of no mean skill, having worked for long periods for the Philadelphia Traction Company. The boys of the Detroit Association of the Deaf wish to thank the deaf-mutes of Los Angeles for the twenty calendars.

Saturday, January 31st, was our lady friend, Mrs. Samuel Smyth's natal day. Her bosom friends and relatives gathered at her residence, 2119 Hudson Avenue, that evening to congratulate her with gifts. She is well known among the mates as that any good printer has a chance there.

THE HANSONS.

J. E. Skoglund is thinking of getting a 1925 Chevrolet touring car. His present car is a Stearns, and he is trying to sell it. Mr. Skoglund is the fastest and setter in the Chronicle office today.

Henry Ott has a good business at his shoe shining stand at the Acme.

Miss Clara M. O'Leary has been re-elected Senior Regent of the Mooseheart Chapter 74. Her lodges keeps her a busy woman.

Mr. John F. Conley, of Lewiston, Idaho, was in Oregon for an operation for appendicitis, which was successful.

Mr. Raaberg, of Clarkston, is busy in a photographic gallery. His brother is newly appointed postmaster there.

J. B. Bixler, of Wenatchee, has been working in Spokane, as retoucher in a photo shop, and made \$200 in 2½ weeks. His wife and son left Wenatchee for Los Angeles to live with a married daughter, Ruth.

Ed Winchell and H. Gormley have good steady jobs as cutters in a saw mill.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl P. Magnuson have come to Spokane from Duluth, and the former is an operator where Mr. O'Leary works, and a fine one.

Mrs. R. Huhn who was taken to Providence Hospital a week ago was not operated until Monday, the 26th. The operation was a success and she will have to remain in the hospital at least a month. Her friends wish her a speedy recovery.

The Michigan Association of the Deaf will hold its annual reunion in Flint, Mich., in June, 1925.

Mr. and Mrs. R. V. Jones, of Royal Oak, Mich., where at the meeting of the Detroit Chapter, M. A. D. last Sunday.

A birthday party was given Mr. L. Koehler Saturday evening, January 31st at his home, 8923 Arbor Street. Prominent deaf mates attended the party and Mr. Koehler was kindly remembered for his being very active for the Catholic Church. His second wife was Mrs. Abbie Obee. She is a lovable and charming lady and has a grown up daughter, Charlotte.

A party of deaf mutes attended the mid-winter ice carnival on Lake St. Clair last week, which was a pretentious affair with iceboating, skating, and motorcycle races, fancy skating and hockey features.

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Under the auspices of the Detroit Association of the Deaf a Flea Fair was held at the hall at 336 Michigan Avenue, Saturday evening, January 31st. There were several big features and cash prizes were given to those who won the different contests.

It is planned that the Detroit Association of the Deaf is to give a social every Saturday evening for the benefit of the Club House Fund, D. A. D., admission for members and ladies, twenty five cents each, and non-members, thirty five cents each. Come and attend every Saturday evening.

The deaf visitors from the four winds who happen to get in Detroit to drop in the Club room, D. A. D. on 336 Michigan Avenue, will find glad hands there and to make themselves acquaintances.

The Detroit Chapter of the Michigan Association of the Deaf held its quarterly meeting and its election of the officers for the ensuing year Sunday evening, the 25th, at the hall of the G. A. R. Building. About fifty attended. Ivan Heyman was re-elected president; C. Ozier re-elected secretary-treasurer, and A. R. Schneider filled the place of vice president, Thos. J. Kenney retired. It will meet again in the spring.

The Detroit Free Press of this week states that during her life of 26 years the world has been a silent place to Mrs. Henry C. Miller, who lives on the Miller road, near Holt, Mich. She has been unable to hear the voices of persons next to her. She was born deaf, and yet she has heard music and voices broadcast from Texas and California. The silence was broken for Mrs. Miller when head phones were affixed to her ears and she listened in over a home assembled five tube set. She wrote out her impressions of the sounds, and they corresponded to reports of others who listened in at the same time. The radio has performed another wonder. Now she is going to have radio set for her home.

We are indebted to our good friend Jim O'Leary for the following:

Mr. P. J. Frishy has bought a small orchard ranch 3½ miles from Spokane. There is a dandy house on it, to which he has built an addition. He has just bought a new 1925 model Star car, and it is a handsome car. It is the fifth car he has owned, starting with an old Ford.

There will be a dinner at Eagleton Hall on Saturday, January 31st, given by the Guild of St. Mark's Mission, games of various sorts will fill out the evening after dinner.

Mrs. Victoria Smith has a position in the Swedish Hospital.

Newton, the youngest son of Hugo Holcombe, is quite popular at school. He is now in the eighth grade, and is president of his class. Last Semester he was Secretary. He will enter High School next fall. His oldest brother is at Garfield High, and his sister at Broadway, as Garfield was full. These three children, who have been motherless for ten years now, have been well looked after by a devoted friend, and are growing up with every promise of reaching useful maturity.

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## Canadian Clippings.

### TORONTO TIDINGS

Miss Pearl Herman, who left here on the first of last October for her former home in Stirling to look after her mother until the latter died on New Year's day, returned to her duties here on January 13th. We welcome her back.

At time of writing a merry slinging party is being gotten up, and we will give fuller particulars in your next issue.

Several of our friends have been more or less seriously ill of late, but now they are around again.

In our Bowling League on January 17th, Mr. Hall's team defeated Mr. Watts team, while Mrs. Doyle's team put Mr. McLean's away.

Mrs. H. W. Roberts spent from January 29th to 23d, at her parent's home in Woodbridge, and while there attended the wedding of her niece, Miss Maude Peterman to Mr. Albert Constable.

Mr. Wesley McAdams, of Battleford, Sask., was visiting in the city for a few days on his way down to his parental home near Kingstons, where he will remain for a while. He is trying to locate down this way, and if successful will send for his wife, child and personal belongings.

Mr. William Hazlitt was the speaker at our service on January 18th, and urged all to keep our eyes, thoughts and hearts on the One Great Giver. As a working formula neither the colorless vagueness of cosmopolitanism nor the fierce self-idolatry of earthly worship is the goal to eternal comfort, but 'tis found in obedience to spiritual law.

Mr. W. H. Bridgen, brother of our late Superintendent F. Bridgen, and who has often spoken at our numerous meetings, has been elected president of the Toronto Branch of the Hypothetical Fraternity of America.

The third scheduled game in our hockey league was played on Earlscourt rink on January 19th, between our boys and the Kenwood team, one of the fastest going teams in the City League, and resulted in a score of 5 to 1 against our team.

Most of the opponents scoring was accomplished when our defense went too far to the front in an effort to help the forwards to score. Here the other side would break through our line and dash at full speed toward our goal score at random. If we had a better goal tender and such sparkling players as Asa Forrestor, Lorenzo Maiola and William McGovern, the whole situation would present a different complexion. James Tate put through our lonely score.

Mrs. Joseph Coles, of Galt, was calling on friends here over the week-end of January 18th, while on her way home from a visit to relatives in Boston and other parts east.

Mr. J. R. Byrne went out to Brantford on January 18th, to hold service for the deaf there, and was greeted by a good attendance.

Mr. Arthur H. Jaffray, manager of our hockey team, has his boys hard at practice almost every other evening, and by the way the boys are showing up. Arthur has developed a very good team this season. The boys show better team work as the season advances.

Mr. John T. Shilton has now got as far as the second book of Kings in his teaching from cover to cover of the great book, and on January 14th, he outlined the reign and death of Ahaziah, the translation of Elijah, Jeherom's was against Moab how Elisha healed the deadly potage.

The Brigden club had a skating party at Varsity rink on the evening of January 18th. All had a good time.

The second scheduled game in the hockey League to which our team belongs was played on Alexandria Rink on the evening of January 14th, between our boys and a fast going team from Standley Barracks judging by the playing that evening it was a great game and there was a large crowd present to see the struggle. It was a clean game throughout only a few on each side being penalized and only for accidental tripping. After the game started one of the soldier boys, by a clever piece of strategy, scored the goal, but it was soon evened when Mr. James Tate, on getting the puck far in the rear, tore through the opposition ranks, like a streak of lightning, and shot the puck into the net before the opposite players were aware that he was a dangerous player to pit against. Just before the second quarter was up Asa Foster, by a quick turn shot the puck at the opposite goal keeper, who actually stemmed its flight but the wily puck took a wicked bound and landed in the net. Score 2 to 1 in our favor. A few minutes later our opponents, seeing that our boys were momentarily off guard, made a quick dash towards our goal and scored their second goal at random. Again in the last period the soldiers managed to score again, and just before full time was up Willie Mc Govern crashed through the defence line of our opponents and sent a deadly shot toward their net, but went wide by an inch and the game was over by a score of 3 to 2 in favor of our opponents, who have a

very good goal tender, but our lads were superior in stick handling and faster on the still blades.

### WATERLOO WARBLINGS

Miss Mary Bull, of Bloomingdale, who was for many years a valued teacher at the Belleville School, and who resigned from that institution some years ago, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. John A. Moynihan for a few days lately and attended the Robert's meeting in Kitchener on January 18th. Judging by her healthy looking appearance, Miss Bull does not seem to have lost much of the agility or charm of her youth. Long may she live in the love and esteem of her countless friends.

Mr. H. W. Roberts, of Toronto, came up from that city on January 18th, and had dinner with the Moynihan family, and in the afternoon all journeyed over to Kitchener to attend the meeting conducted by Mr. Roberts.

Mrs. John A. Moynihan is in possession of a valuable and beautiful brooch that was made in the year 1710 or 215 years ago. It has the engraving L. B.—1710 engraved on it, and is a very unique and rare heirloom, handed down from generation to generation in the Bennett family. Mrs. Moynihan was formerly Miss Lucille Bennett.

Mr. and Mrs. John A. Moynihan were presented by Miss Mary Bull, of Bloomindale, with a large bouquet of sweet flavored double cream chrysanthemums in full bloom. They were of such size and beauty as to turn any botanist green with envy.

Mr. Absalom Martin and daughter have returned from a month's visit to relatives in Toronto.

### GUELPH GATHERINGS.

There are at present, as far as can be ascertained, four deaf people living in this city, which is often referred to as the "Royal City," of Canada. The names of those are Mrs. Adeline Hamilton, and the Misses Mary McQueen, Elizabeth Carter and Evelyn Durant, and all are enthusiastic readers of the JOURNAL.

Mrs. Mary McQueen was out in Moorefield and Elora, lately visiting relatives and friends, and reports a good time.

Mrs. Ronald Hillis, of Elmira, a sister of Elizabeth Carter, was the guest of her parents here recently.

Mrs. Adeline Hamilton and Miss Mary McQueen went up to Kitchener, on January 18th, to attend the Roberts meeting.

The parents of Miss Evelyn Durant and such sparkling players as Asa Forrestor, Lorenzo Maiola and William McGovern, the whole situation would present a different complexion. James Tate put through our lonely score.

Mrs. Joseph Coles, of Galt, was calling on friends here over the week-end of January 18th, while on her way home from a visit to relatives in Boston and other parts east.

Mr. Fred Hall, of Fort William, was in the city a short time ago trying to pick up a job, but failing to do so, left for other parts.

Mr. Samuel Carter and his two daughters, Mrs. Ronald Hillis, of Elmira, and Miss Elizabeth, took a combined business and pleasure jaunt to Toronto recently.

The many friends of Mrs. Adeline Hamilton, formerly Miss Adeline Clarke, will be pleased to hear that she is doing well, and since the departure of her hearing husband has made her home with her parents. She has two twin daughters one son, all bright and clever children—12 and 9 years old respectively.

### KITCHENER KINDLINGS

The JOURNAL is a great favorite and welcome visitor among the deaf here every week.

Sorry to say that Mrs. Allan Nahrgang is not well at present, but we hope the better shades of happiness and good health will return to her.

Mr. and Mrs. Issiah Nahrgang and daughter, Miss Ruth, of Speedville, were visitors to our city on January 18th, and attended Mr. Roberts meeting. Ruth, now attends the Galt High School and stands very high in proficiency. She is a most intelligent and popular young maiden, and though gifted with all her facilities, is a very clever conversationalist in our own language.

The good sized crowd that the meeting here on January 18th, conducted by Mr. H. W. Roberts, of Toronto, were well treated to a good sermon. "The Beautiful Life as Exemplified by Christ," vividly portraying the vast difference between the stainless life of our Redeemer while on earth to that of man, who is influenced by the evils of sin.

We sympathize with our friend Mr. Albert Gies in the death of his father, who answered the Boatman's Call and crossed the Great Dividing River, a short time ago.

The score of deaf of this city and vicinity are steadily employed. A happy omen in view of the widespread dullness all around. Some firms are now working overtime.

### PONTIAC, MICH. POINTERS.

There are quite a few former Belleville, Ont., School graduates living in this city and all are doing very well.

Miss Eva Hardenberg was out to see her old school at Flint recently

to see her sister, Florence, now enrolled at that school and also to see her former teachers and friends. While there she was the guest of her aunt, Mrs. Heck.

Mr. Albert Siess has returned from a pleasant visit to his mother in Cincinnati, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Brown, of Detroit, were in the city recently and called on their brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hardenberg.

Little Florence Hardenberg, now at the Flint School was operated for the removal of her adenoids. She is now herself again.

Mrs. William Riberdy, of Detroit, and Mrs. John A. Braithwaite, of Windsor, were the guests of the Hardenberg family recently.

### GENERAL GLEANINGS

We are pleased to say that Miss Doris Davis, of St. John's, Que., has left the hospital and gone to her home where she is now convalescing.

Mr. John Ulrich, of Detroit, has been given permission to play in Amateur hockey circles. He was once a professional.

Mr. Howard Lloyd, of Brantford, is sending in his subscription to the JOURNAL finds in this paper a very ideal and newsy weekly visitor. Howard is throwing all care aside in connection with the O. A. D., of which he is president and will rest up for a while before again tackling those big problems.

On the night of January 12th, two armed bandits held up the Brownie Drug Store in Detroit, and got away with \$125. One of the two clerks employed there is Harold Sadows, oldest of the two sons of Mr. and Mrs. Casimir Sadows.

Among the deaf in Canada, are many who have very intelligent poetical inclinations and we here give a sample of lovely poetry composed by Mrs. Lucille Bennett Moynihan, of Waterloo, who is a graduate of Kendall College at Washington, and formerly under the tutelage of Professor Wickens of the O. I. B.

Here are the lines:—

**EXPRESSION**

My hands are weary,  
My heart is low;  
My head is heavy  
And my steps are slow.

Older and older,  
Each day I grow;  
But like the brave soldier  
Onward I must go.

Not long may it be,  
When like a child I'll go;  
Leaving the ones behind me  
Whom I do love so.

But he is waiting,  
So patiently for me;  
Never mind dears, stop weeping  
For together we'll soon be.

HERBERT W. ROBERTS.

### ALL SOULS' CHURCH FOR THE DEAF

Sixteenth Street, above Allegheny Avenue  
Philadelphia, Pa.

Rev. Warren M. Smaltz, Missionary, 3226 N. 16th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.  
First Sunday, Holy Communion, 8:30 P.M.  
Last Sunday, Litany and Sermon, 8:30 P.M.  
Other Sundays, Evening Prayer and Sermon, 8:30 P.M.  
Bible Class, Every Sunday, 2:30 P.M.

### Pittsburgh Reformed Presbyterian Church.

Eighth Street, between Penn Avenue and Duquesne Way.  
REV. T. H. AGHEON, Pastor.  
MR. DAN BAKER, Interpreter for the deaf.

Sabbath School—10 A.M.  
Sermon—11 A.M.  
Prayer meeting on first Wednesday evening of each month at 7:45 P.M.  
Everybody Welcome.

### Deaf-Mutes—Painting, paper-hanging, taught by deaf teacher,

School, 108 West 15th.

### BLAZING THE TRAIL

with personal appearance of  
CHIEF MANABOZHO

who will entertain you with stories on Indian Life

An Interpreter will be present.

### BELVEDRE HALL

71 West 119th St., New York City

Saturday, April 11, 1925  
at 8 o'clock

ADMISSION, - - - 35 CENTS

Jacques Alexander, Chairman

### RESERVED FOR

July 11, 1925

### \$100 CASH PRIZES

For Most Original and Unique Costumes \$100

### OUR 16th ANNUAL MASQUERADE BALL

### BROOKLYN DIVISION, No. 23 National Fraternal Society of the Deaf

Odd Fellows' Memorial Hall, 301-309 Schermerhorn St.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

### Saturday Evening, February 7, 1925

TICKETS, - \$1.00

Including Wardrobe

### MUSIC

Par Excellence

### COMMITTEE ON ARRANGEMENTS

John Bohlman, Chairman	W. Bowers, Vice-Chairman
J. Lonergan	K. J. Goldberg
E. Baum	L. Schindler
A. Hitchcock	Wm Siebel
J. Kumb	P. J. Di Anno
	J. Seltzer

DIRECTIONS—Take I. R. T. Subway to Nevins Street Station and walk south two blocks. Or take B. M. T. Subway to DeKalb Avenue Station, and walk south four blocks.

### ENTERTAINMENT and DANCE

under the auspices of

### St. Ann's Church for the Deaf

[BENEFIT OF BUILDING FUND]

### BRONX CASTLE HALL

149th Street and Walton Avenue

### SATURDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 21, 1925

Curtain rises at 8:30 P.M.

Admission, - \$1.00

Reserved Seats may be obtained at the door

DIRECTIONS: Take Bronx Park or Lexington Avenue Subway trains to Mott Avenue. Also 149th and 145th Street Crosstown cars pass the door.

### CASH PRIZES

\$ \$ \$

Will be awarded for the most Original and Unique Costumes, whether Comical or otherwise. In the Dancing Contests, the couples decided as winners by prominent judges will also be awarded cash prizes.

### AT THE

### FANCY DRESS BALL and DANCING CONTEST

OF THE

### Hebrew Association of the Deaf

(Incorporated)

### Odd Fellows' Memorial Hall, 301-309 Schermerhorn St.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

### Saturday Evening, March 28, 1925

TICKETS, - \$1.00

Including Wardrobe

### MUSIC

King's Jazz